

Enforcing Order: Territorial Reach and Maritime Piracy
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Table 1, Models with different state capacity measures

Government effectiveness

Direct effect of distance

```
xtgee pirincidents_new c.l.goveffect c.ln_averagedistance ports_ln  
l.spLag_pirincidents l.lngdpcap laglnregtradenew, fam(nbinomial)  
corr(ar1)
```

est store sc1

Distance government effectiveness interaction

```
xtgee pirincidents_new c.l.goveffect##c.ln_averagedistance ports_ln  
l.spLag_pirincidents l.lngdpcap laglnregtradenew, fam(nbinomial)  
corr(ar1)
```

est store sc2

Coastline length as alternative measure of reach

```
xtgee pirincidents_new c.l.goveffect##c.coast_ln ports_ln  
l.spLag_pirincidents l.lngdpcap laglnregtradenew, fam(nbinomial)  
corr(ar1)
```

est store sc3

Land area as alternative measure of reach

```
xtgee pirincidents_new c.l.goveffect##c.ln_landarea ports_ln  
l.spLag_pirincidents l.lngdpcap laglnregtradenew, fam(nbinomial)  
corr(ar1)
```

est store sc4

Unlogged capital_coast Distance

```
xtgee pirincidents_new c.l.goveffect##c.averagedistance ports_ln  
l.spLag_pirincidents l.lngdpcap laglnregtradenew, fam(nbinomial)  
corr(ar1)
```

est store sc5

Maximum distances

```
xtgee pirincidents_new c.l.goveffect##c.coastkm_maxln ports_ln  
l.spLag_pirincidents l.lngdpcap laglnregtradenew, fam(nbinomial)  
corr(ar1)
```

est store sc6

```
outreg2 [sc1 sc2 sc3 sc4 sc5 sc6] using myfilelsg1, word replace  
dec(3) 10pct
```

Table 2, Robustness tests

*Hijackings

```
xtgee hijack c.l.goveffect##c.ln_averagedistance ports_ln  
l.spLag_pirincidents l.lngdpcap laglnregtradenew, fam(nbinomial)  
corr(ar1)
```

est store sc7

SFI Distance interaction

```
xtgee pirincidents_new c.l.sfi##c.ln_averagedistance ports_ln  
l.spLag_pirincidents l.lngdpcap laglnregtradenew, fam(nbinomial)  
corr(ar1)
```

est store sc8

```

*RPC as alternative measure of capacity*
xtgee pirincidents_new c.l.rpe_gdp##c.ln_averagedistance ports_ln
l.spLag_pirincidents l.lngdpcap laglnregtradenew, fam(nbinomial)
corr(ar1)
est store sc9
*GDP distance interaction*
xtgee pirincidents_new c.l.lngdpcap##c.ln_averagedistance ports_ln
l.spLag_pirincidents laglnregtradenew, fam(nbinomial) corr(ar1)
est store sc10
*Controlling for Somalia *
xtgee pirincidents_new c.l.goveffect##c.ln_averagedistance somalia
l.lngdpcap laglnregtradenew ports_ln l.spLag_pirincidents,
fam(nbinomial) corr(ar1)
est store sc11
*Alternative estimation method using GLS model*
xtgls ln_pirincidents_new c.l.goveffect##c.ln_averagedistance ports_ln
l.spLag_pirincidents l.lngdpcap laglnregtradenew, panels(hetero)
corr(ar1)
est store sc12

outreg2 [sc7 sc8 sc9 sc10 sc11 sc12] using myfilelsg2, word replace
dec(3) 10pct seeout

```

****Analyses where spatial lag of goveffect/sfi is included in models***

```

*Government effectiveness*
*Direct effect of distance*
xtgee pirincidents_new c.l.goveffect c.ln_averagedistance ports_ln
l.spLag_pirincidents l.lngdpcap laglnregtradenew spLag_effect,
fam(nbinomial) corr(ar1)
xtgee pirincidents_new c.l.goveffect##c.ln_averagedistance ports_ln
l.spLag_pirincidents l.lngdpcap laglnregtradenew spLag_effect,
fam(nbinomial) corr(ar1)
xtgee pirincidents_new c.l.goveffect##c.coast_ln ports_ln
l.spLag_pirincidents l.lngdpcap laglnregtradenew spLag_effect,
fam(nbinomial) corr(ar1)
xtgee pirincidents_new c.l.goveffect##c.ln_landarea ports_ln
l.spLag_pirincidents l.lngdpcap laglnregtradenew spLag_effect,
fam(nbinomial) corr(ar1)
xtgee pirincidents_new c.l.goveffect##c.averagedistance ports_ln
l.spLag_pirincidents l.lngdpcap laglnregtradenew spLag_effect,
fam(nbinomial) corr(ar1)
xtgee pirincidents_new c.l.goveffect##c.coastkm_maxln ports_ln
l.spLag_pirincidents l.lngdpcap laglnregtradenew spLag_effect,
fam(nbinomial) corr(ar1)

xtgee hijack c.l.goveffect##c.ln_averagedistance ports_ln
l.spLag_pirincidents l.lngdpcap laglnregtradenew spLag_effect,
fam(nbinomial) corr(ar1)

```

```
xtgee pirincidents_new c.l.sfi##c.ln_averagedistance ports_ln  
l.spLag_pirincidents l.lngdpcap laglnregtradenew spLag_sfi,  
fam(nbinomial) corr(ar1)  
xtgee pirincidents_new c.l.goveffect##c.ln_averagedistance somalia  
l.lngdpcap laglnregtradenew ports_ln l.spLag_pirincidents  
spLag_effect, fam(nbinomial) corr(ar1)  
xtgls ln_pirincidents_new c.l.goveffect##c.ln_averagedistance  
ports_ln l.spLag_pirincidents l.lngdpcap laglnregtradenew  
spLag_effect, panels(hetero) corr(ar1)
```